

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 3

A	α	άλφα	I	ι	ιώτα	P	ρ	ρώ
B	β	βήτα	K	κ κ	κάππα	Σ C	σ ς c	σίγμα
Γ	γ	γάμμα	Λ	λ	λάμβδα	T	τ	ταυ
Δ	δ	δέλτα	M	μ	μυ	Υ	υ	ύψιλον
E	ε	έψιλον	N	ν	νυ	Φ	φ	φι
Z	ζ	ζήτα	Ξ	ξ	ξι	X	χ	χι
H	η	ήτα	O	ο	όμικρον	Ψ	ψ	ψι
Θ	θ	θήτα	Π	π	πι	Ω	ω	ωμέγα

NOUN DECLENSIONS

	1 st F	1 st F	2 nd M/F	2 nd N	F	M	N
Nom S	-η	-ᾱ	-ος	-ον	ή	ό	τό
Gen S	-ης	-ᾱς	-ου	-ου	τῆς	τοῦ	τοῦ
Dat S	-η	-α	-ω	-ω	τῇ	τῷ	τῷ
Acc S	-ην	-ᾱν	-ον	-ον	τήν	τόν	τό
Voc S	-η	-ᾱ	-ε	-ον			
Nom P	-αι	-αι	-οι	-α	αί	οί	τά
Gen P	-ῶν	-ῶν	-ων	-ων	τῶν	τῶν	τῶν
Dat P	-αῖς	-αῖς	-οις	-οις	ταῖς	τοῖς	τοῖς
Acc P	-ᾶς	-ᾶς	-ους	-α	τάς	τούς	τά
Voc P	-αι	-αι	-οι	-α			

PREPOSITIONS

ἀντί	Gen	instead of	παρά	Gen	from (the side of)
ἀπό	Gen	from, away from		Dat	at (side of), house of
διά	Gen	through		Acc	to, beside; contrary
	Acc	on account of	περί	Gen	concerning, about
εἰς	Acc	into, to; for (<i>purpose</i>)		Dat	around
ἐκ ἐξ	Gen	from, out of		Acc	around, concerning
ἐν	Dat	in	πρό	Gen	before; in front of

CONJUNCTIONS, PARTICLES, OR ADVERBS

ἀλλά	conj	but	ἵνα	conj	in order that
ἄρα	part	introduces a question	καί	conj	and
γάρ	conj	for (<i>explanatory</i>)		adv	even, also
δέ	conj	but, moreover	καί ... καί	conj	both ... and
δή	part	in fact, of course	μέν ... δέ	conj	on the one hand ...
ἐπεὶ	conj	after, when, since			on the other hand
ἐπειδή	conj	after, when, since	μή	adv	not
εὖ	adv	well	νῦν	adv	now
ἤ	conj	or	ὅπως	conj	in order that
ἤ ... ἤ	conj	either ... or	οὐ οὐκ οὐχ	adv	not
			ὥς	conj	in order that

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 3

NOUNS

ἀγορά, ἀγορᾶς, ἡ	market place
ἄγγελος, ἀγγέλου, ὁ	messenger
ἀδελφός, ἀδελφοῦ, ὁ (voc. ἀδελφε)	brother
ἄθλον, ἄθλου, τό	prize
ἄνθρωπος, ἀνθρώπου, ὁ	man, human being
ἀρετή, ἀρετῆς, ἡ	excellence, virtue
βιβλίον, βιβλίου, τό	book
βουλή, βουλῆς, ἡ	will; council
δῆμος, δήμου, ὁ	the people
δημοκρατίᾱ, δημοκρατίᾱς, ἡ	democracy
δῶρον, δώρου, τό	gift; bribe (<i>especially in plural</i>)
εἰρήνη, εἰρήνης, ἡ	peace
ἐκκλησιᾱ, ἐκκλησιᾱς, ἡ	assembly
ἔργον, ἔργου, τό	work, deed
ζῷον, ζώου, τό	animal
θεός, θεοῦ, ὁ or ἡ	god, goddess
θυσίᾱ, θυσίας, ἡ	sacrifice
λόγος, λόγου, ὁ	word, speech, story
μάχη, μάχης, ἡ	battle
νῆσος, νήσου, ἡ	island
νίκη, νίκης, ἡ	victory
ξένος, ξένου, ὁ	guest-friend, host, stranger, foreigner
ὁδός, ὁδοῦ, ἡ	road
οἰκία, οἰκίας, ἡ	house
Ὅμηρος, Ὀμήρου, ὁ	Homer
ὀφθαλμός, ὀφθαλμοῦ, ὁ	eye
πόλεμος, πολέμου, ὁ	war
στέφανος, στεφάνου, ὁ	crown, wreath
τέχνη, τέχνης, ἡ	art, skill, craft
φίλος, φίλου, ὁ	friend
φιλιᾱ, φιλιᾱς, ἡ	friendship
χρῦσός, χρῦσοῦ, ὁ	gold
χώρᾱ, χώρᾱς, ἡ	land, country
ψυχή, ψυχῆς, ἡ	soul

NUMERALS

ἕξ	six
πέντε	five

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 3

	SIMPLE ASPECT	PROGRESSIVE / REPEATED ASPECT	COMPLETED ASPECT
PRESENT TIME		PRESENT TENSE I am falling I fall (habitually)	PERFECT TENSE I have fallen
PAST TIME	AORIST TENSE I fell	IMPERFECT TENSE I was falling I used to fall I fell (habitually)	PLUPERFECT TENSE I had fallen
FUTURE TIME	FUTURE TENSE I will fall	FUTURE TENSE I will be falling I will fall (habitually)	FUTURE PERFECT TENSE I will have fallen

VERBS

I	II	III	IV	V	VI
γράφω	γράψω	ἔγραφα	γέγραφα	γέγραμμαι	ἐγράφην
θύω	θύσω	ἔθυσα	τέθυκα	τέθυμαι	ἐτύθην
κελεύω	κελεύσω	έκέλευσα	κεκέλευκα	κεκέλευσμαι	έκελεύσθην
λύω	λύσω	ἔλυσα	λέλυκα	λέλυμαι	ἔλύθην
παιδεύω	παιδεύσω	ἐπαιδευσα	πεπαίδευκα	πεπαίδυμαι	ἐπαιδεύθην
παύω	παύσω	ἔπαυσα	πέπαυκα	πέπαυμαι	ἐπαύθην
πέμπω	πέμψω	ἔπεμψα	πέπομφα	πέπεμμαι	ἐπέμφθην
φυλάττω	φυλάξω	ἐφύλαξα	πεφύλαχα	πεφύλαγμαι	ἐφυλάχθην

ANCIENT GREEK UNITS 1 - 3

PRESENT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)

1S	-ω	1P	-ομεν
2S	-εις	2P	-ετε
3S	-ει	3P	-ουσι(ν)

FUTURE INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part II
future tense stem
(drop -ω)

1S	-ω	1P	-ομεν
2S	-εις	2P	-ετε
3S	-ει	3P	-ουσι(ν)

PERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part IV
perfect active tense stem
(drop -α)

1S	-α	1P	-αμεν
2S	-ας	2P	-ατε
3S	-ε(ν)	3P	-ασι(ν)

PRESENT SUBJUNCTIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)

1S	-ω	1P	-ωμεν
2S	-ης	2P	-ητε
3S	-η	3P	-ωσι(ν)

PRESENT OPTATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)

1S	-οιμι	1P	-οιμεν
2S	-οις	2P	-οιτε
3S	-οι	3P	-οιεν

PRESENT INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I
present tense stem
(drop -ω)
-ειν

PERFECT INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part IV
perfect active tense stem
(drop -ω)
-έναι

IMPERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part I
augmented present tense stem
(drop -ω and add ἐ-)

1S	-ον	1P	-ομεν
2S	-ες	2P	-ετε
3S	-ε(ν)	3P	-ον

AORIST INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III
augmented aorist tense stem
(drop -α)

1S	-α	1P	-αμεν
2S	-ας	2P	-ατε
3S	-ε(ν)	3P	-αν

PLUPERFECT INDICATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part IV
augmented perfect active tense stem
(drop -α and add ἐ-)

1S	-η	1P	-εμεν
2S	-ης	2P	-ετε
3S	-ει(ν)	3P	-εσαν

AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III
unaugmented aorist tense stem
(drop -α and drop ἐ-)

1S	-ω	1P	-ωμεν
2S	-ης	2P	-ητε
3S	-η	3P	-ωσι(ν)

AORIST OPTATIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III
unaugmented aorist tense stem
(drop -α and drop ἐ-)

1S	-αιμι	1P	-αιμεν
2S	-αις / -ειας	2P	-αιτε
3S	-αι / -ειε(ν)	3P	-αιεν / -ειαν

AORIST INFINITIVE ACTIVE

Principal Part III
unaugmented aorist tense stem
(drop -α and drop ἐ-)
-αι